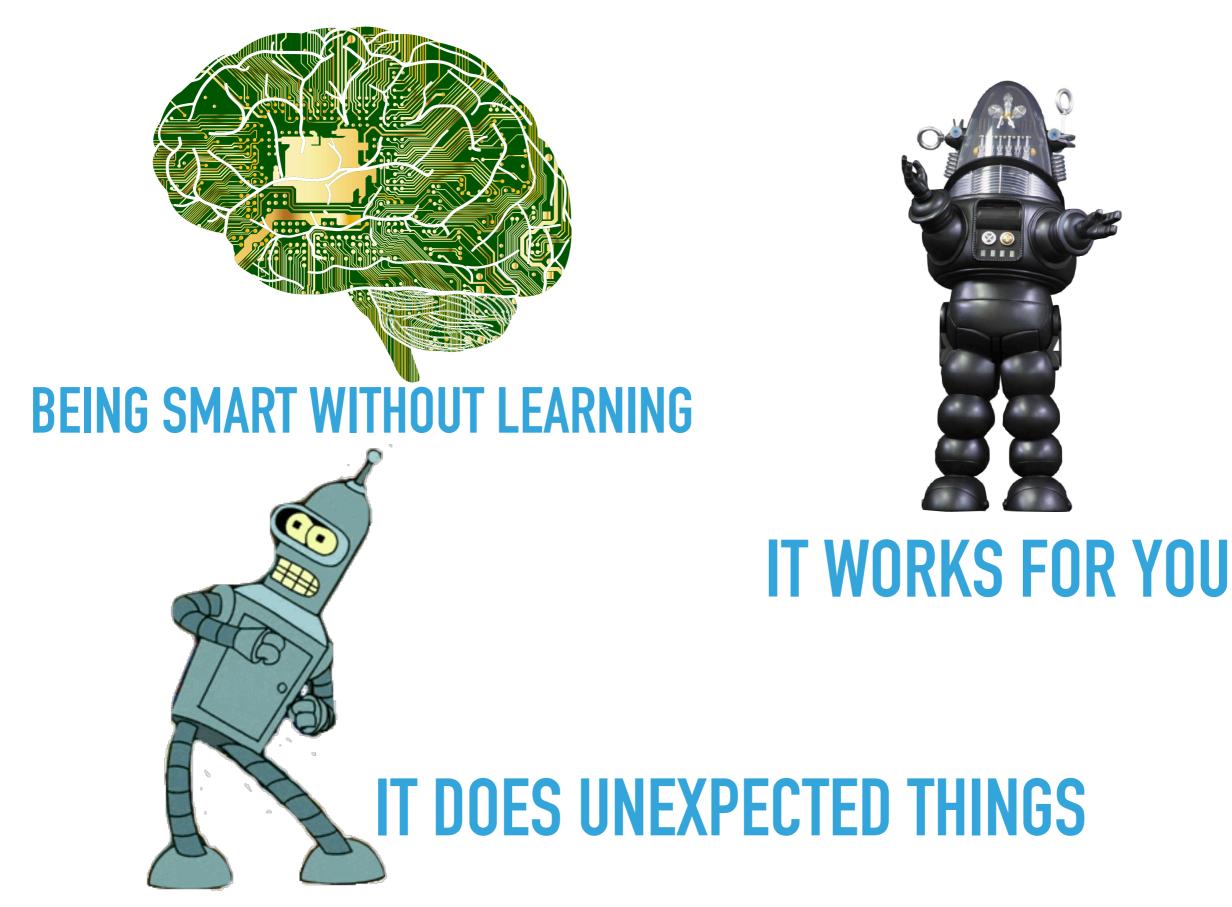
PERSONAL ASSISTAN BY THE PEOPLE FOR THE PEOPLE **ALEXA, CORTANA, SIRI:** WHERE IS THE FOSS PERSONAL ASSISTANT? WE DO THE "WIKIPEDIA FOR AI" WIT **SUSI.AI PROJECT**

MICHAEL CHRISTER @Orb1t3r

FEFEDFFF



PEOPLES EXPECTATION ABOUT ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE





I PROPOSE TO CONSIDER THE QUESTION, "CAN MACHINES THINK?"

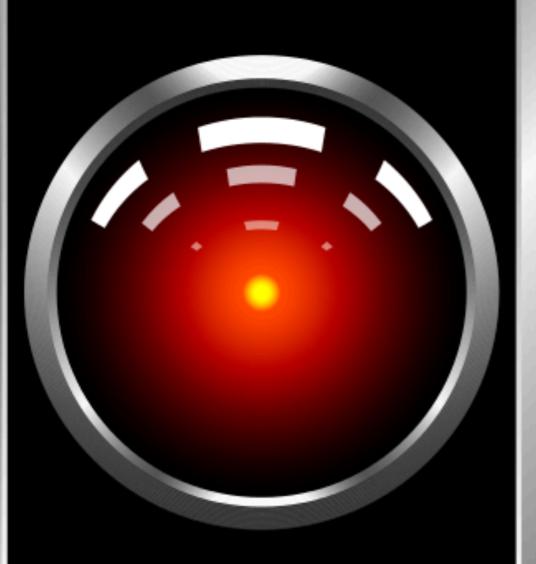
(PROPOSAL OF THE TURING TEST)

Alan Turing

Turing, A.M. (1950). Computing machinery and intelligence. Mind, 59, 433-460.

WHAT IS I.E. NAVIGATION LLIGENC	E? I.E. DEEP LEARNING
HEURISTIC AND	LEARNING WITH
CONSTRAINED	PROBABILISTIC MODELS
SEARCH	AND REINFORCEMENT
REASONING WITH	UNCERTAIN
KNOWLEDGE AND	KNOWLEDGE AND
LOGIC	GAME PLAYING
I.E. EXPERT SYSTEMS	rom: Artifi I.E. PLANNING TO WIN 1995)

HAL 9000

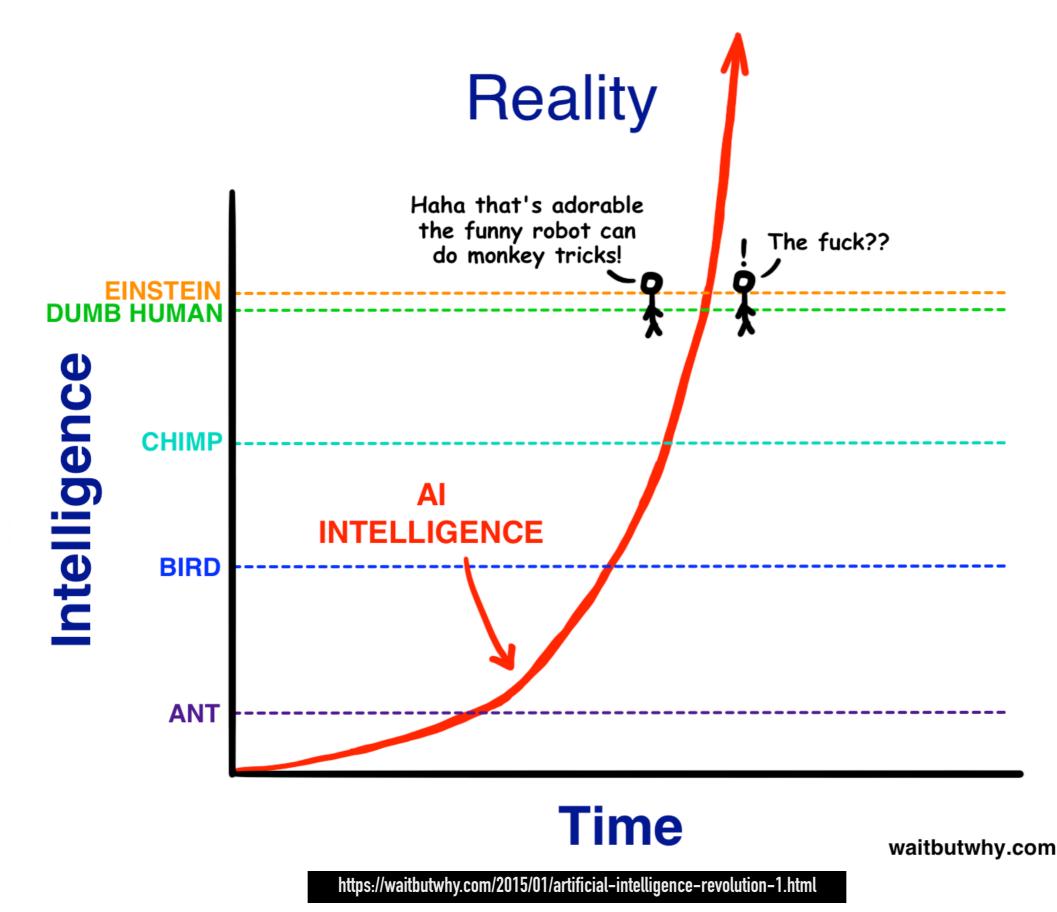


I AM PUTTING MYSELF TO THE FULLEST POSSIBLE USE, WHICH IS ALL I **THINK THAT ANY CONSCIOUS ENTITY CAN EVER HOPE TO DO.**

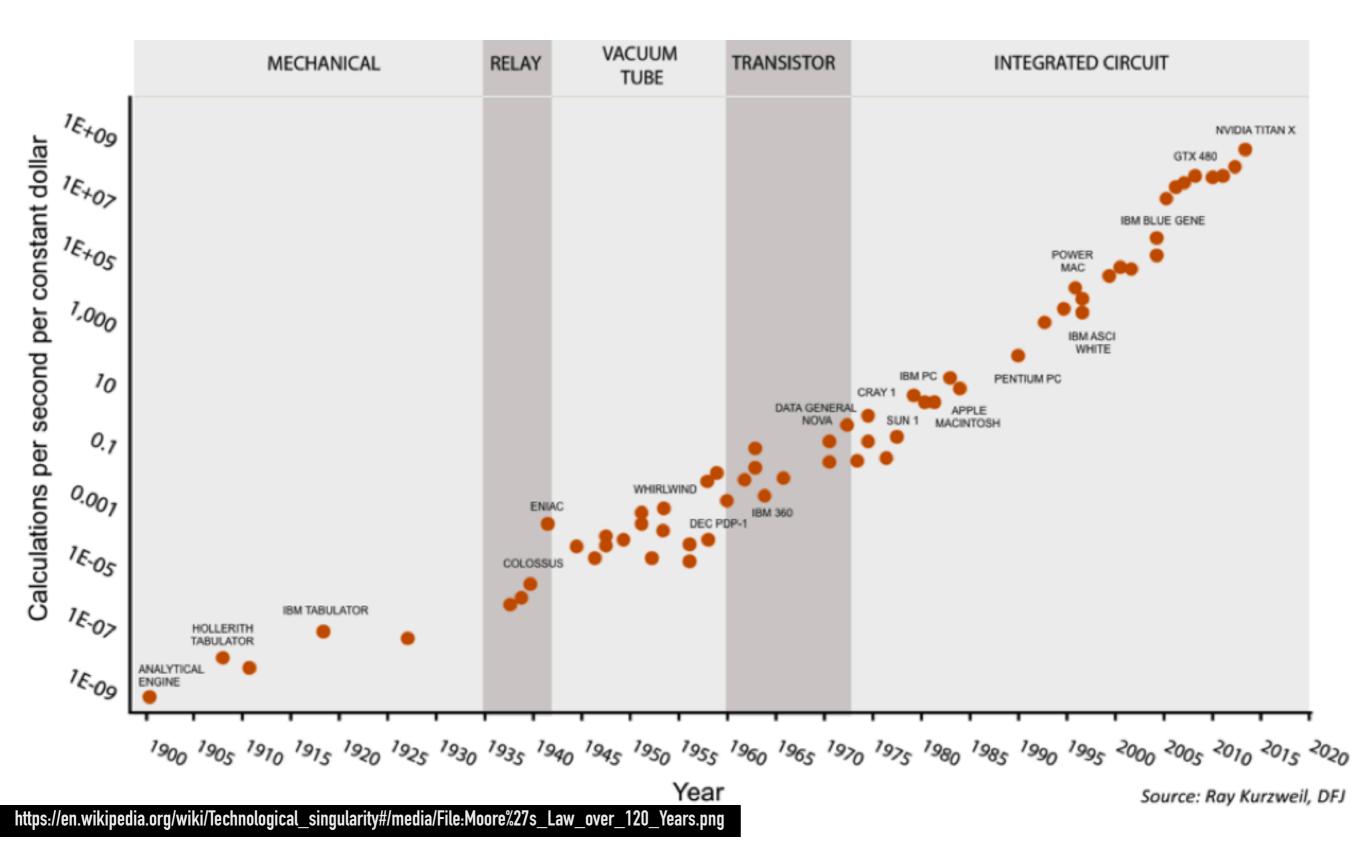
HAL 9000

from 2001: Odyssee im Weltraum (1968)

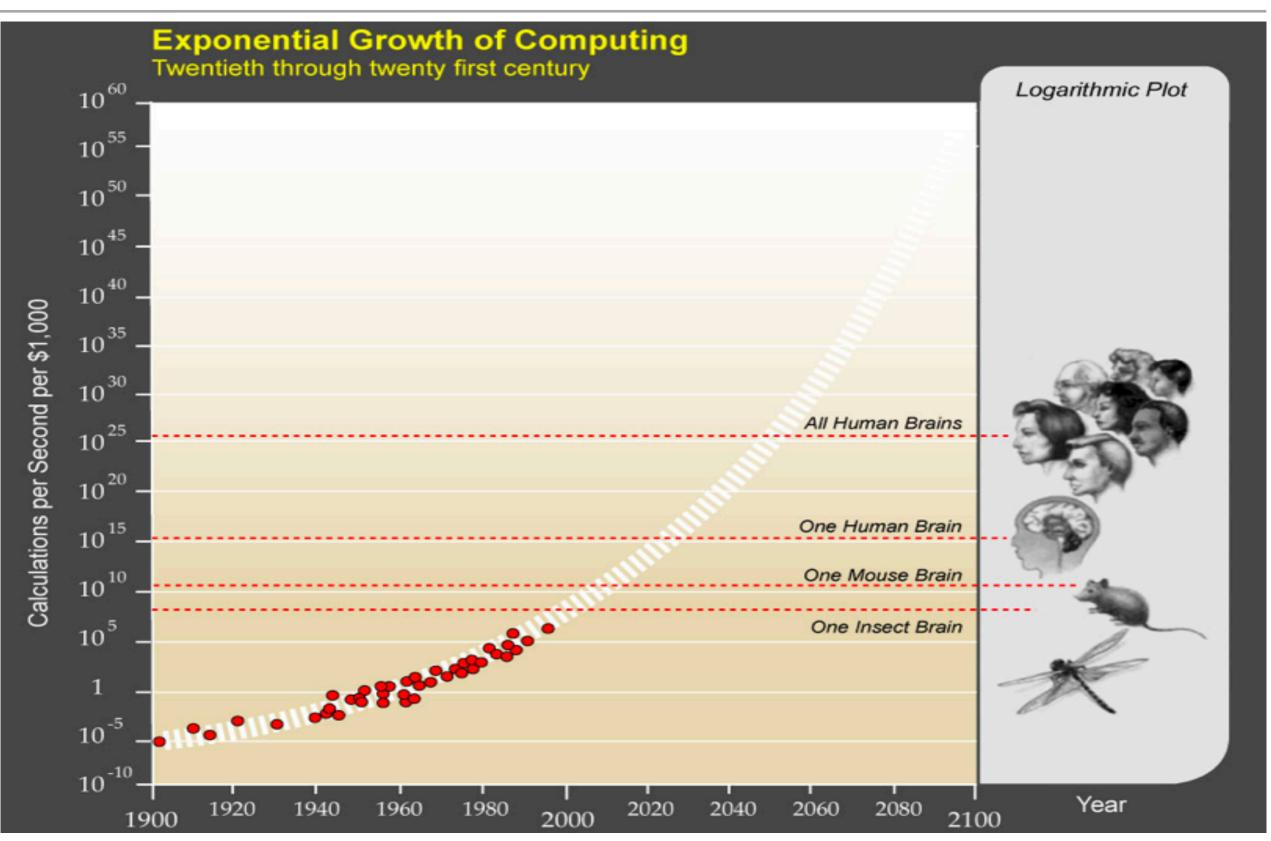
FROM ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE TO AGI + ASI



MOORE'S LAW: COMPUTING RESOURCES DOUBLE EACH 12-24 MONTHS



MOORE'S LAW: COMPUTING RESOURCES DOUBLE EACH 12-24 MONTHS



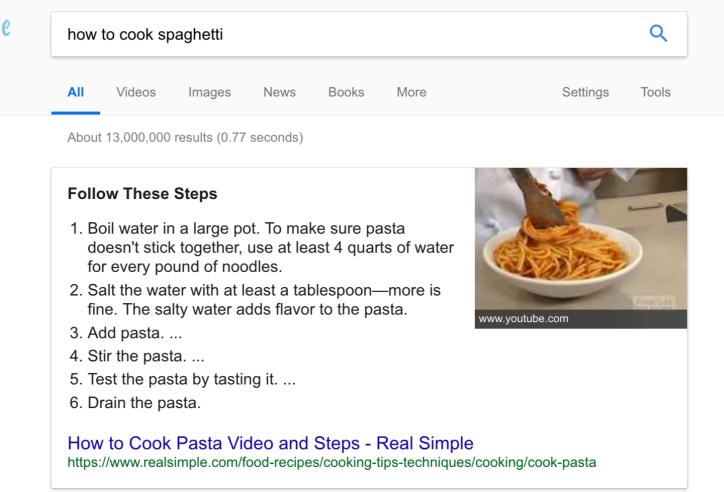
https://waitbutwhy.com/2015/01/artificial-intelligence-revolution-1.html

SUPERCOMPUTER VS. GAMING CONSOLE

Year	Supercomputer	FLOPS	Year	Gaming Console	FLOPS	Time
1961	IBM 7030 Stretch	1 MFLOPS	1977	Atari 2600	2 MFLOPS	16 Years
1964	CDC 6600	3 MFLOPS	1983	Nintendo NES	7 MFLOPS	19 Years
1969	CDC 7600	36 MFLOPS	1988	Sega Genesis	30 MFLOPS	19 Years
1974	CDC STAR-100	100 MFLOPS	1994	PlayStation	100 MFLOPS	20 Years
1975	Burroughs ILLIAC IV	150 MFLOPS				
1976	Cray-1	250 MFLOPS				
1981	CDC Cyber 205	400 MFLOPS				
1983	Cray X-MP/4	941 MFLOPS	1998	Dreamcast	1.4 GFLOPS	15 Years
1984	M-13	2 GFLOPS				
1985	Cray-2/8	3 GFLOPS	2000	PlayStation 2	6.2 GFLOPS	15 Years
1989	ETA10-G/8	10 GFLOPS	2001	GameCube	9.4 GFLOPS	12 Years
1990	NEC SX-3/44R	23 GFLOPS	2001	Xbox	20 GFLOPS	11 Years
1993	Fujitsu Numerical Wind Tunnel	124.50 GFLOPS				
1993	Intel Paragon XP/S 140	143.40 GFLOPS				
1994	Fujitsu Numerical Wind Tunnel	170.40 GFLOPS				
1996	Hitachi SR2201/1024	220.4 GFLOPS	2005	Xbox 360	240 GFLOPS	9 Years
1996	Hitachi CP-PACS/2048	368.2 GFLOPS	2012	WIIU	352 GFLOPS	16 Years
1997	Intel ASCI Red/9152	1.338 TFLOPS	2013	PlayStation 4	1.8 TFLOPS	16 Years
1999	Intel ASCI Red/9632	2.3796 TFLOPS	2016	PlayStation 4 Pro	4.2 TFLOPS	17 Years
2000	IBM ASCI White	7.226 TFLOPS	2017	Xbox One X	6 TFLOPS	17 Years
2002	NEC Earth Simulator	35.86 TFLOPS		1 DDAIN		
				T DRAIN	(GUESSED)	
2016	Sunway TaihuLight	93 PFLOPS				
2018	Tianhe-3[31]	1 EFLOPS				



PEOPLE'S EXPECTATION ABOUT SEARCH ENGINE RESULTS



About this result
Feedback

People also ask	
Do you have to rinse pasta after cooking it?	\sim
How do you cook spaghetti and sauce?	~
How do you make spaghetti?	\sim
How do you cook spaghetti in the microwave?	~
	Foodbook

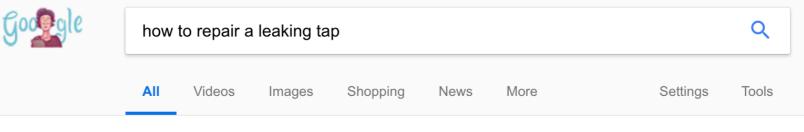
Feedback

How to Cook Pasta Video and Steps - Real Simple

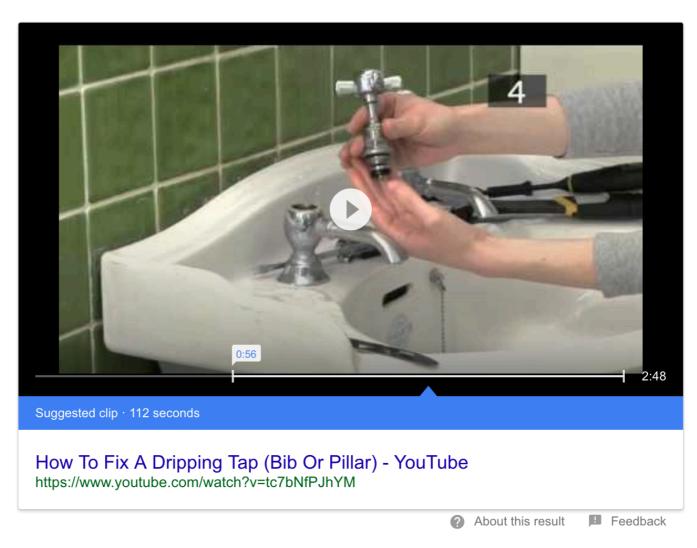
https://www.realsimple.com/food-recipes/cooking-tips.../cooking/cook-pasta 🔻

Follow These Steps. Boil water in a large pot. To make sure **pasta** doesn't stick together, use at least 4 quarts of water for every pound of noodles. Salt the water with at least a tablespoon—more is fine. The salty water adds flavor to the **pasta**. Add **pasta**. Stir the **pasta**. Test the **pasta** by tasting it. Drain the **pasta**.

PEOPLE'S EXPECTATION ABOUT SEARCH ENGINE RESULTS



About 1,180,000 results (0.65 seconds)



People also ask	
How do you fix a dripping tap?	~
What is the cause of a dripping tap?	~
How do you stop a dripping tap?	~
How do you change a washer on a tap?	~

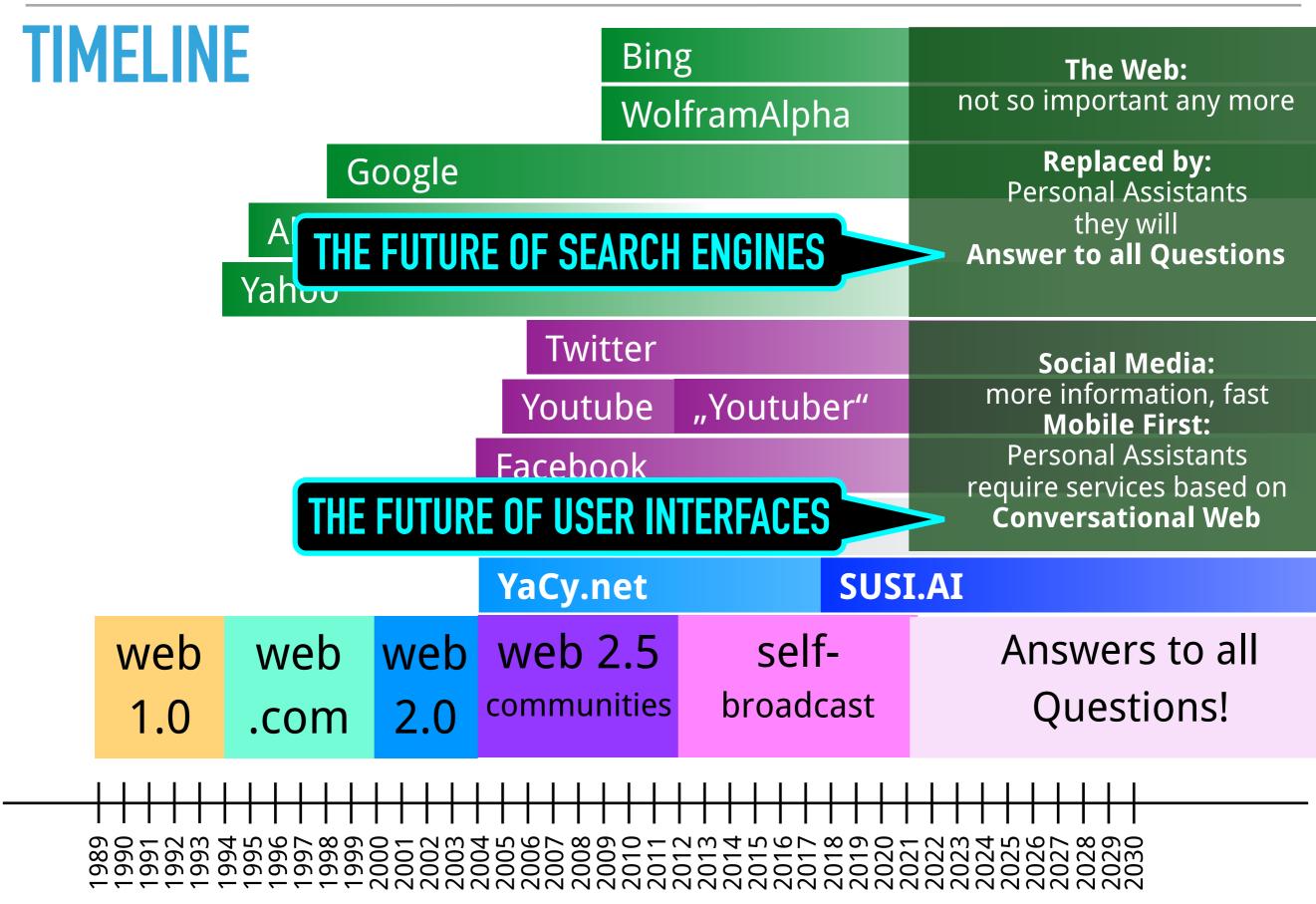
PEOPLE'S EXPECTATION ABOUT ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE



Star Trek IV 1986 - talk to a computer, it will solve your problem



THE FUTURE OF SEARCH ENGINES + USER INTERFACES



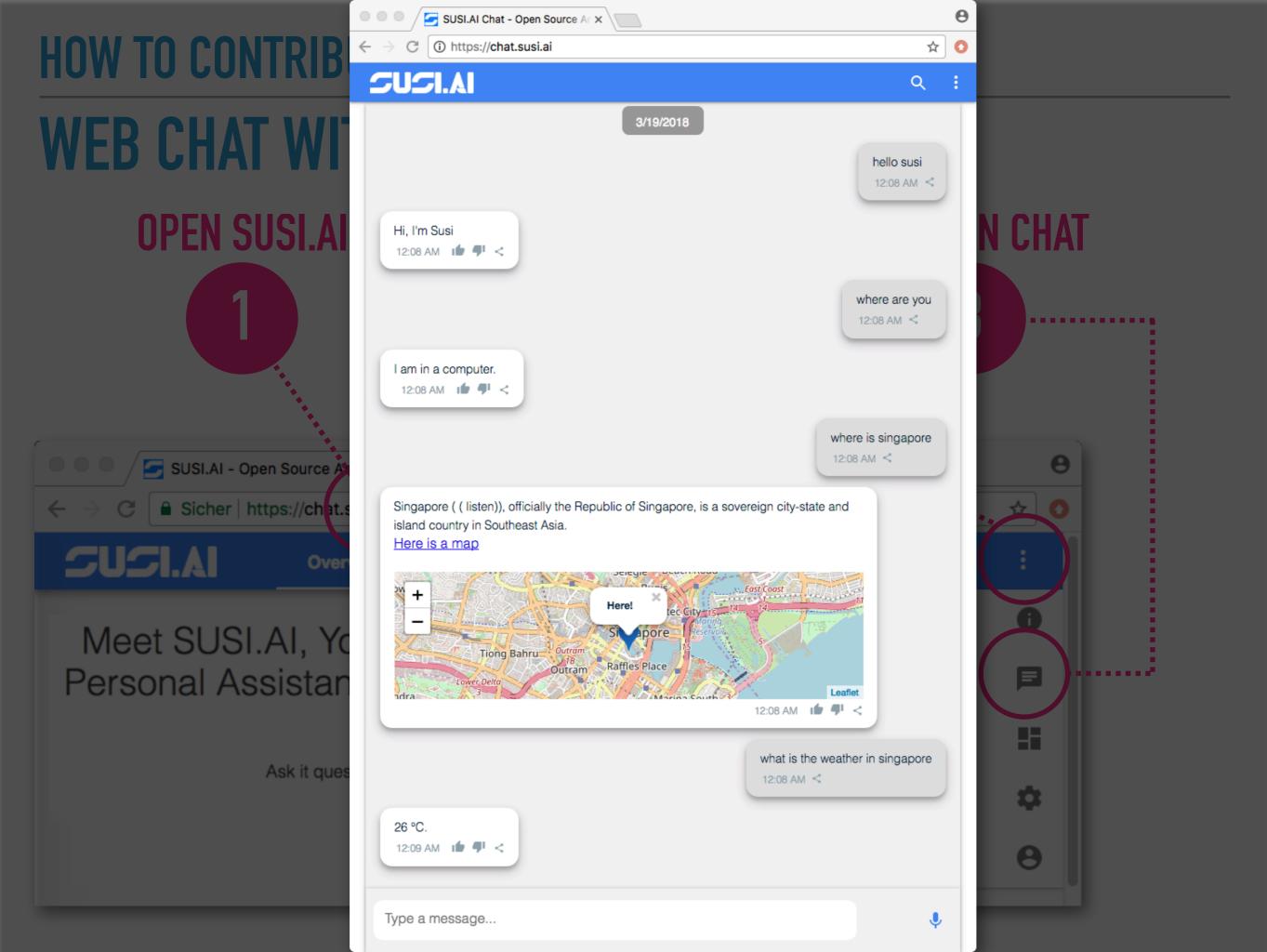
GOAL **CREATE A MACHINE WHICH CAN ANSWER TO ALL QUESTIONS**

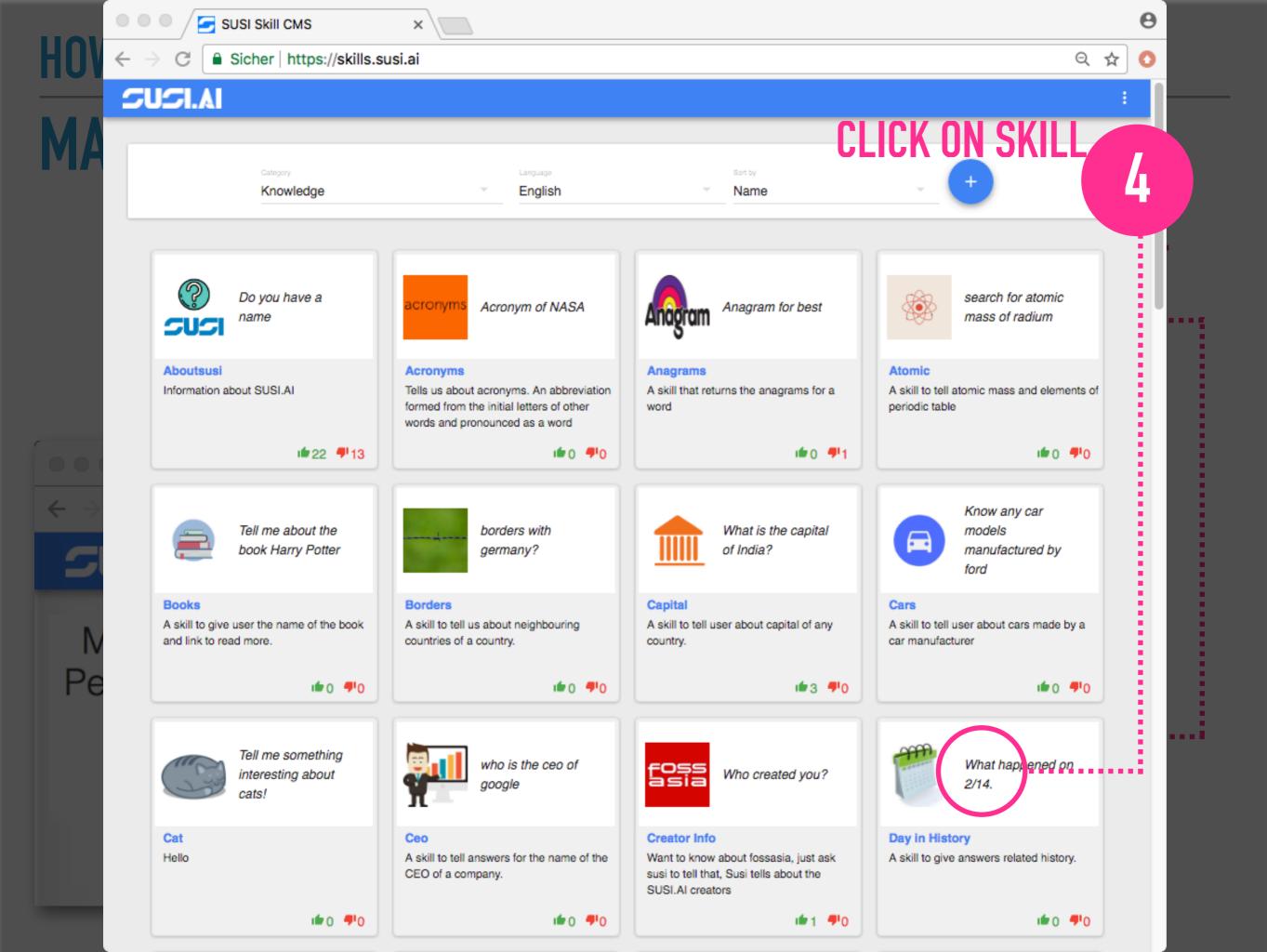
ADVANTAGE VERY LARGE DATA SETS ARE ACCESSIBLE (USE DYNAMIC WEB CONTENT)

APPROACH

- COMBINING SEARCH ENGINE TECHNOLOGY AND EXPERT SYSTEMS - USING A SIMPLE LANGUAGE AS NOTION FOR SKILLS
- APPLYING THE WIKI PRINCIPLE TO REACH A LARGE AUDIENCE
- ADDRESSING THE OPEN SOURCE COMMUNITY AS MULTIPLIER

CHALLENGE **REACH A MASS AUDIENCE TO CREATE USEFUL SKILLS**

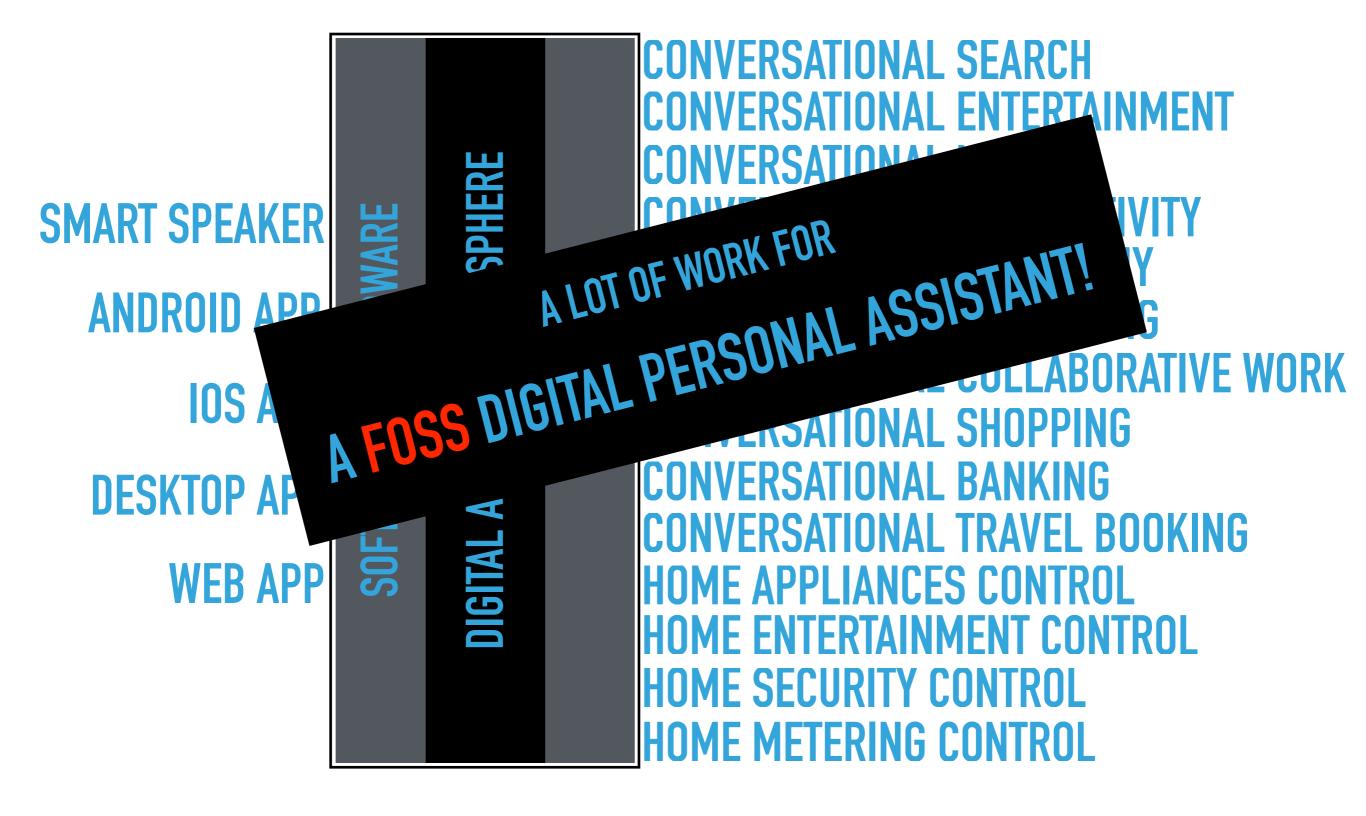




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	SUSI Skill CMS ×		Θ
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SU	SI.AI		:
			_
	Category Enter Skill name Knowledge English day_in_history	ЭE	
	<pre>::name Day in History ::author Saurabh Jain ::author_url https://github.com/saurabhjn76 ::description A skill to give answers related history. ::dynamic_content Yes ::developer_privacy_policy ::image images/calender.jpg ::terms_of_use What happened on * !example:What happened on 2/14. !expect:February 14th is the day in 1876 that Alexander Graham Bell applies for a patent for the telephone, as Elisha Gray. !console:Year-Syear\$ - \$text\$</pre>	does	
15 16 17 18 19			
	er Commit Message	NCEL	



AI: DIGITAL PERSONAL ASSISTANTS THE DIGITAL ASSISTANT ECOSPHERE



SMART SPEAKER ANDROID APP IOS APP DESKTOP APP WEB APP

& HARDWARE

SOFTWARE

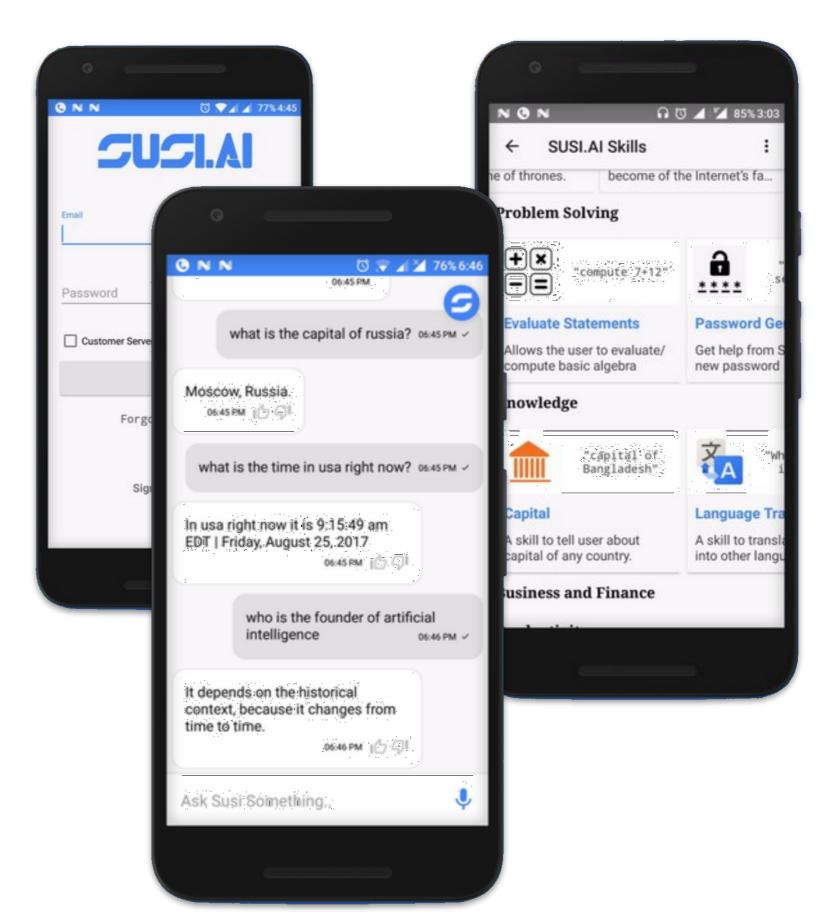


SMART SPEAKER ANDROID APP IOS APP DESKTOP APP WEB APP

HARDWARE

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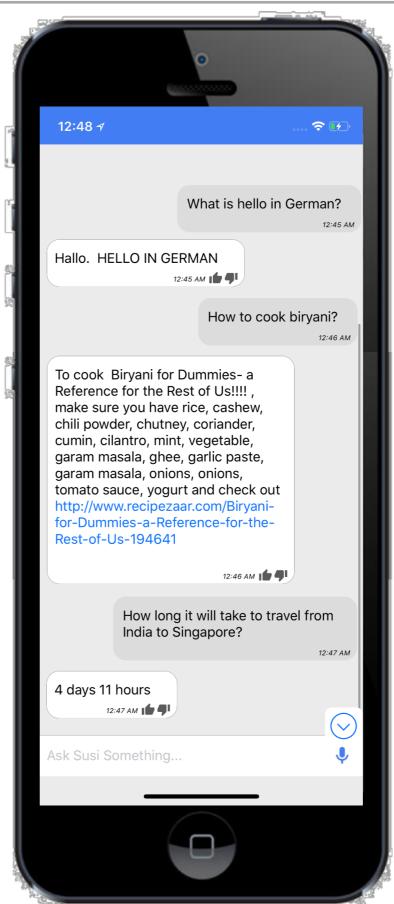
SOFTWARE



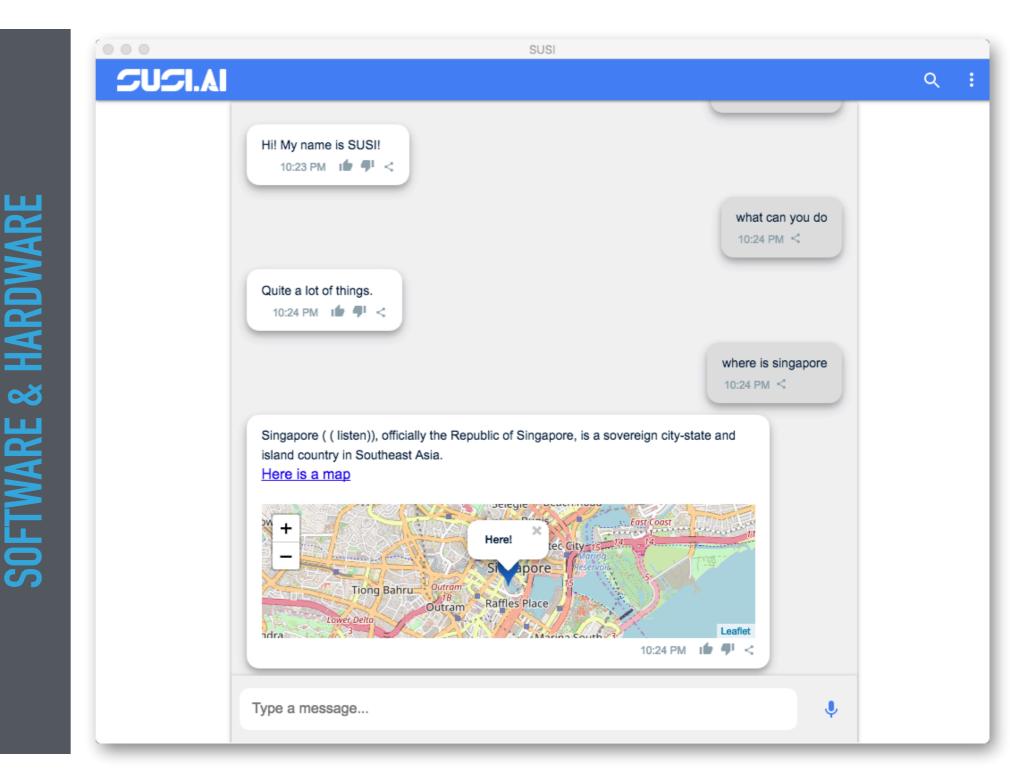
THE **SUSI ECOSPHERE FOR DIGITAL ASSISTANTS**

SMART SPEAKER ANDROID APP IOS APP DESKTOP APP WEB APP

SOFTWARE & HARDWARE

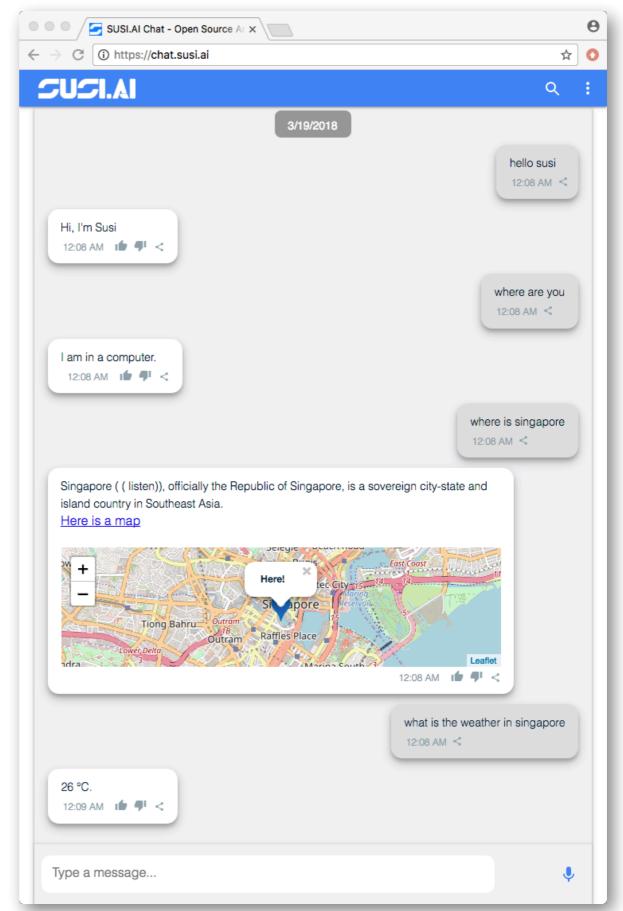


SMART SPEAKER ANDROID APP IOS APP DESKTOP APP WEB APP



SMART SPEAKER ANDROID APP IOS APP DESKTOP APP WEB APP

SOFTWARE & HARDWARE



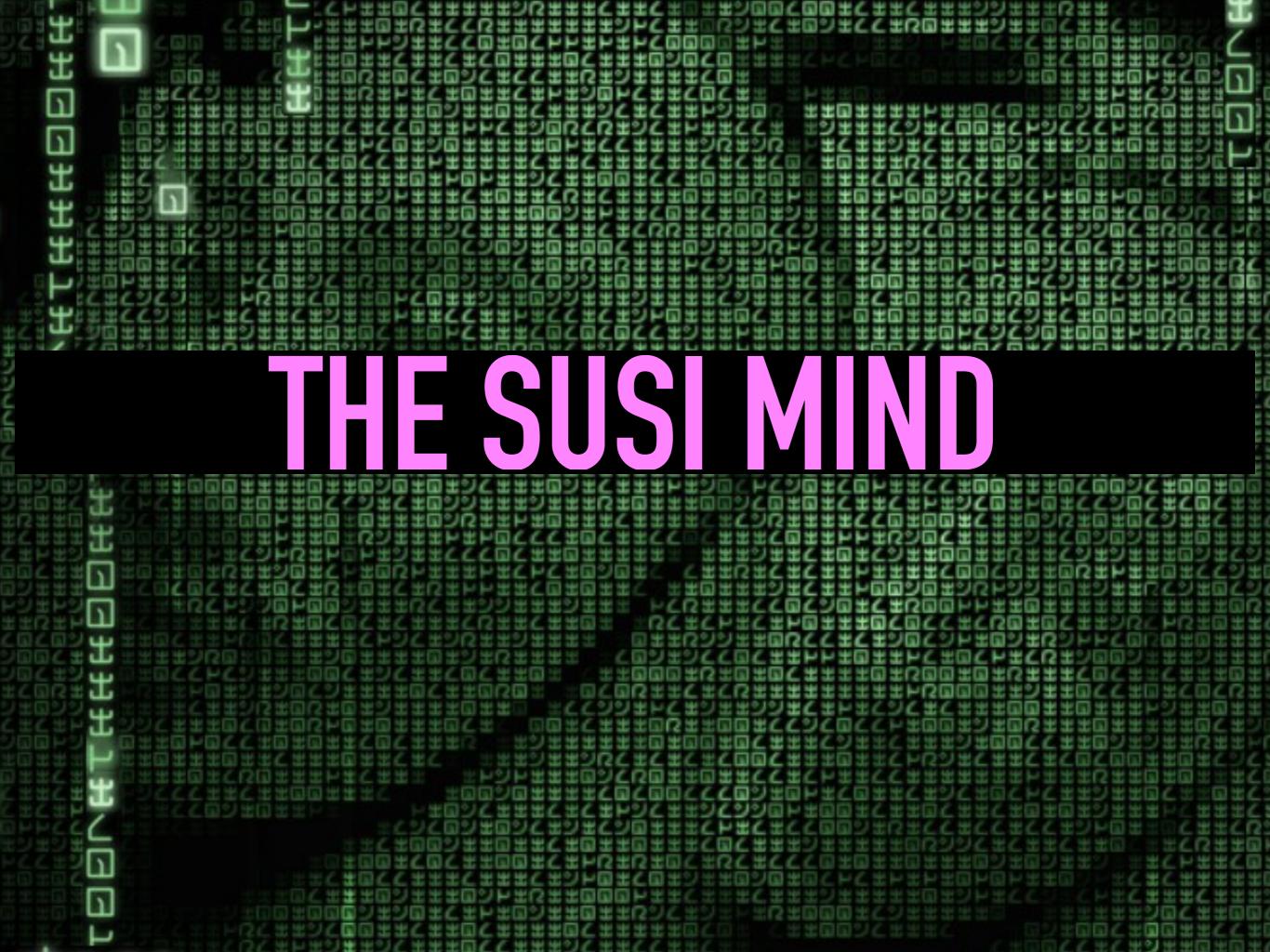
SKILLS

WIKI-LIKE CONTENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

EASY SKILL LANGUAGE

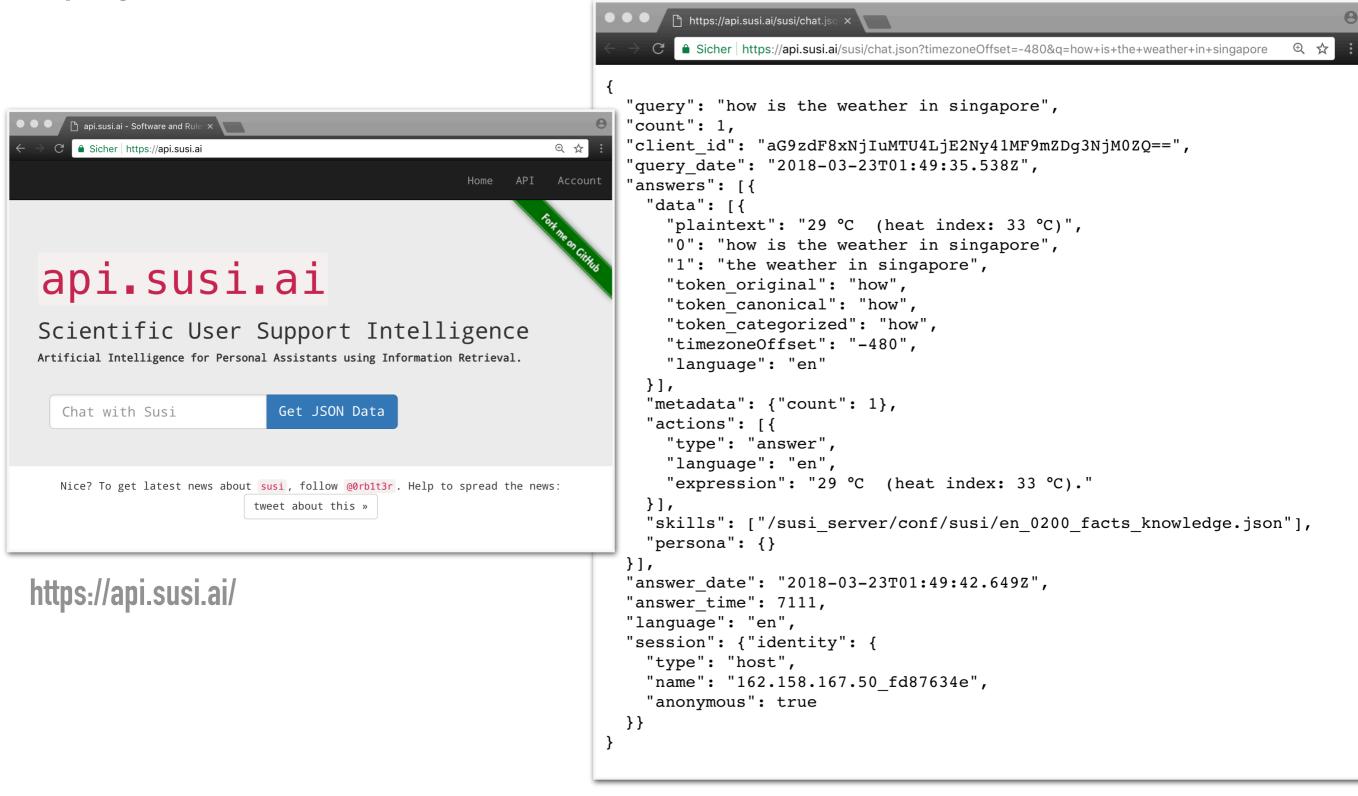
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remember that * are are * remember my remember that my * that * are * plea remember * are * that my * are * p remember that * is me remember my * is remember * are * that my * are * hat my * are * h * is * help me re	o remember something. icy	<pre>* remember * * please ease remember * is * please o me remember please help me * please help tease help me tp me remember e remember that ny * is * help</pre>

CONVERSATIONAL SEARCH CONVERSATIONAL ENTERTAINMENT CONVERSATIONAL NEWS CONVERSATIONAL PRODUCTIVITY CONVERSATIONAL TELEPHONY CONVERSATIONAL MESSAGING CONVERSATIONAL COLLABORATIVE WORK CONVERSATIONAL SHOPPING **CONVERSATIONAL BANKING** CONVERSATIONAL TRAVEL BOOKING HOME APPLIANCES CONTROL HOME ENTERTAINMENT CONTROL HOME SECURITY CONTROL HOME METERING CONTROL

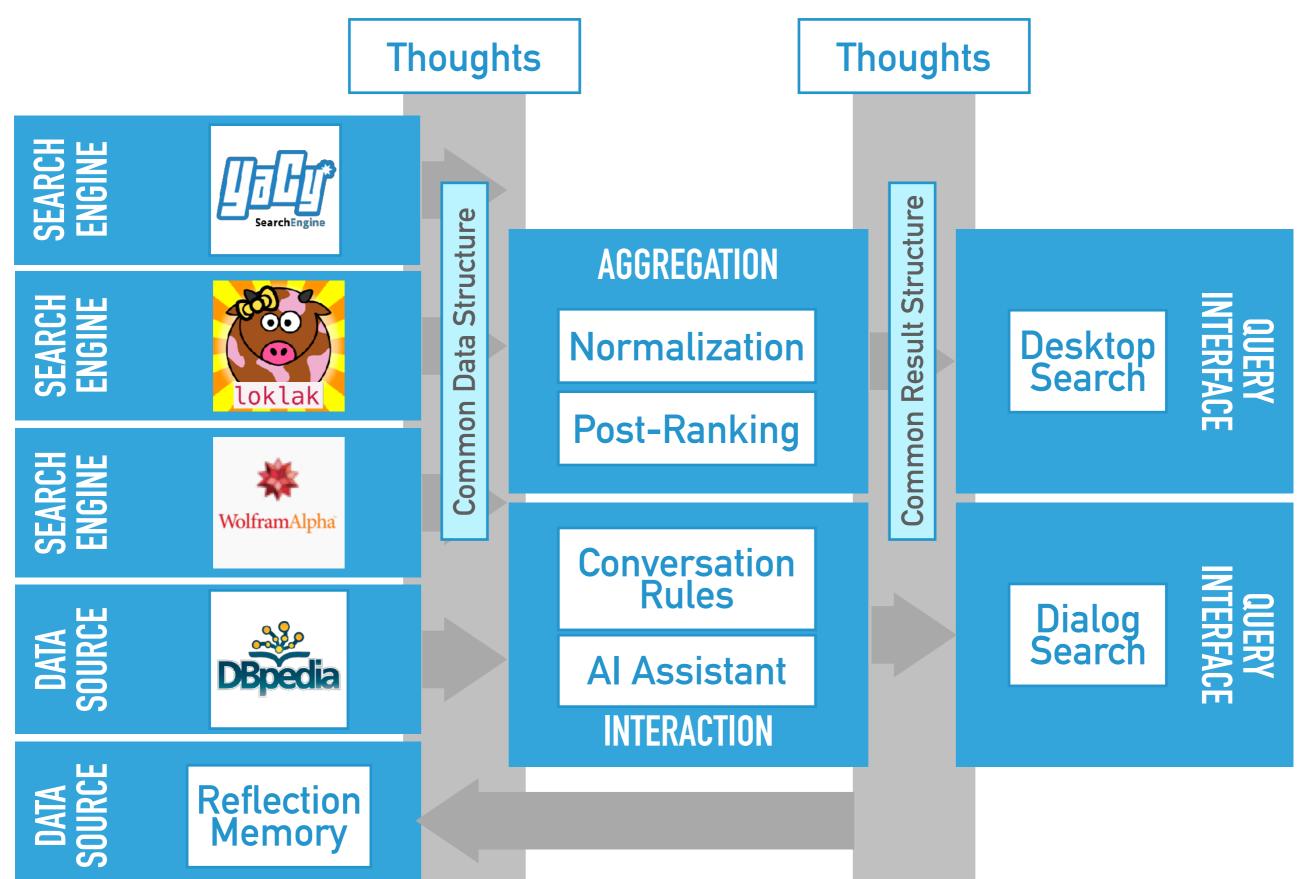


THE SUSI SERVER: HOST OF THE SUSI MIND

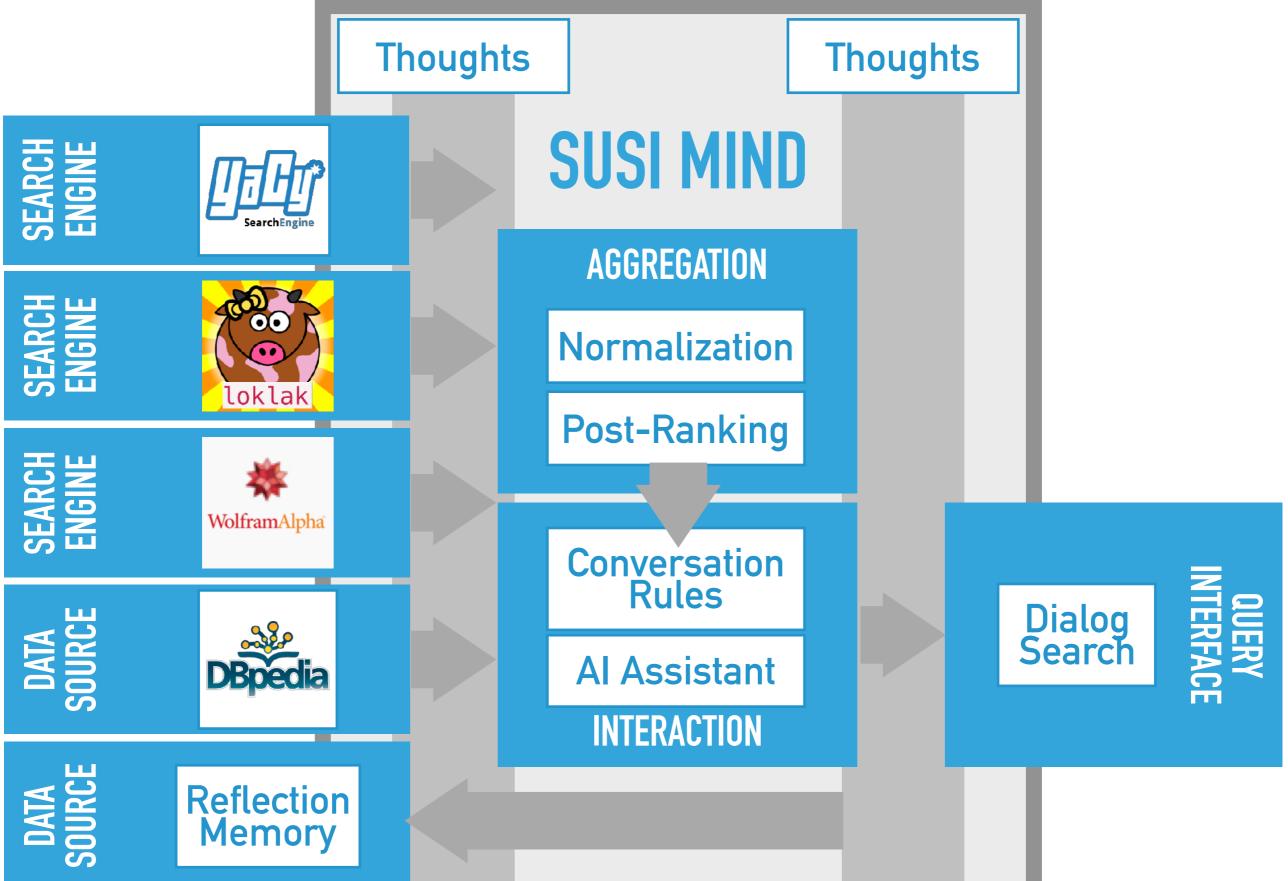
https://github.com/fossasia/susi_server



SUSI DESIGNED AS A SEARCH AGGREGATION SERVICE

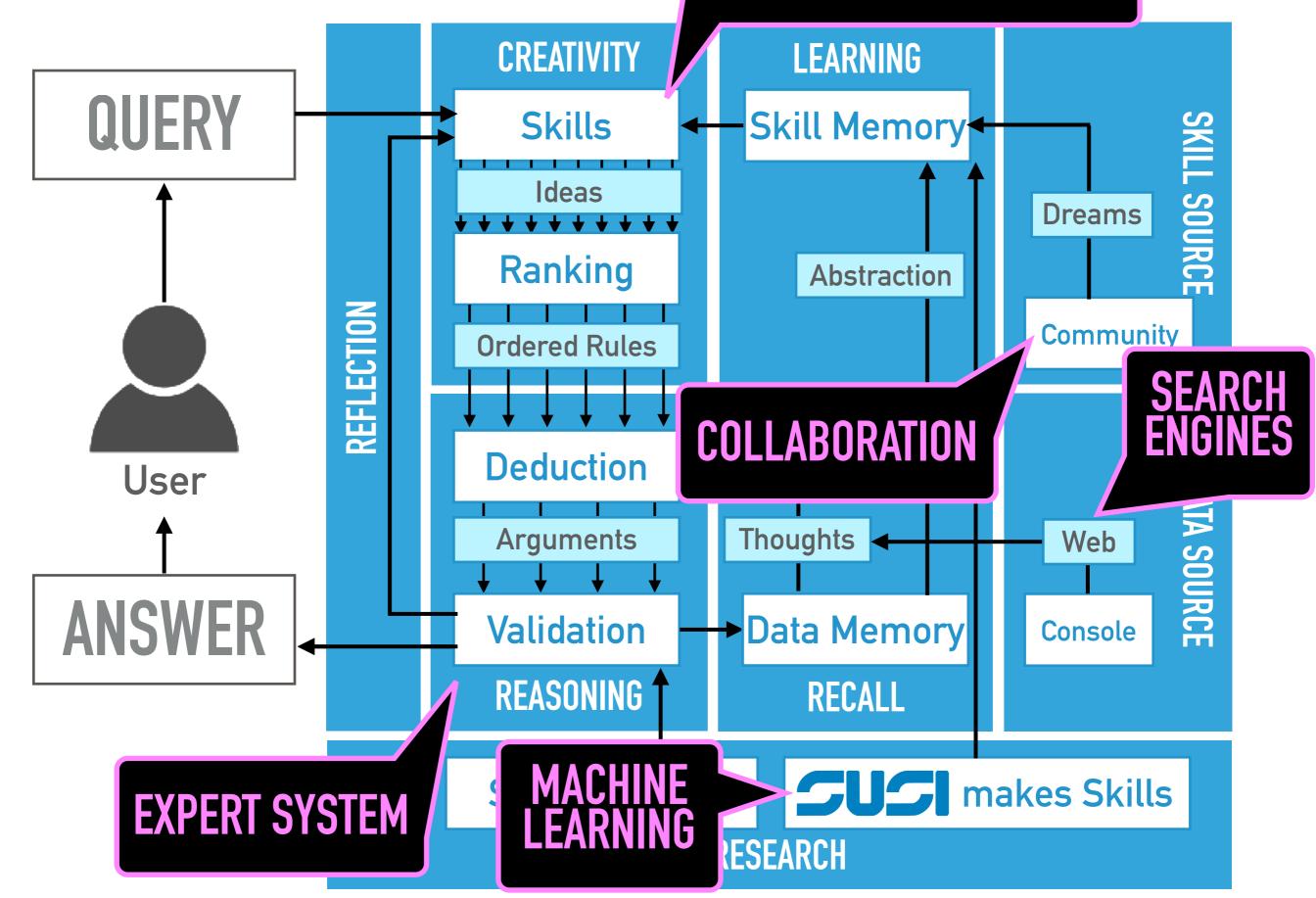


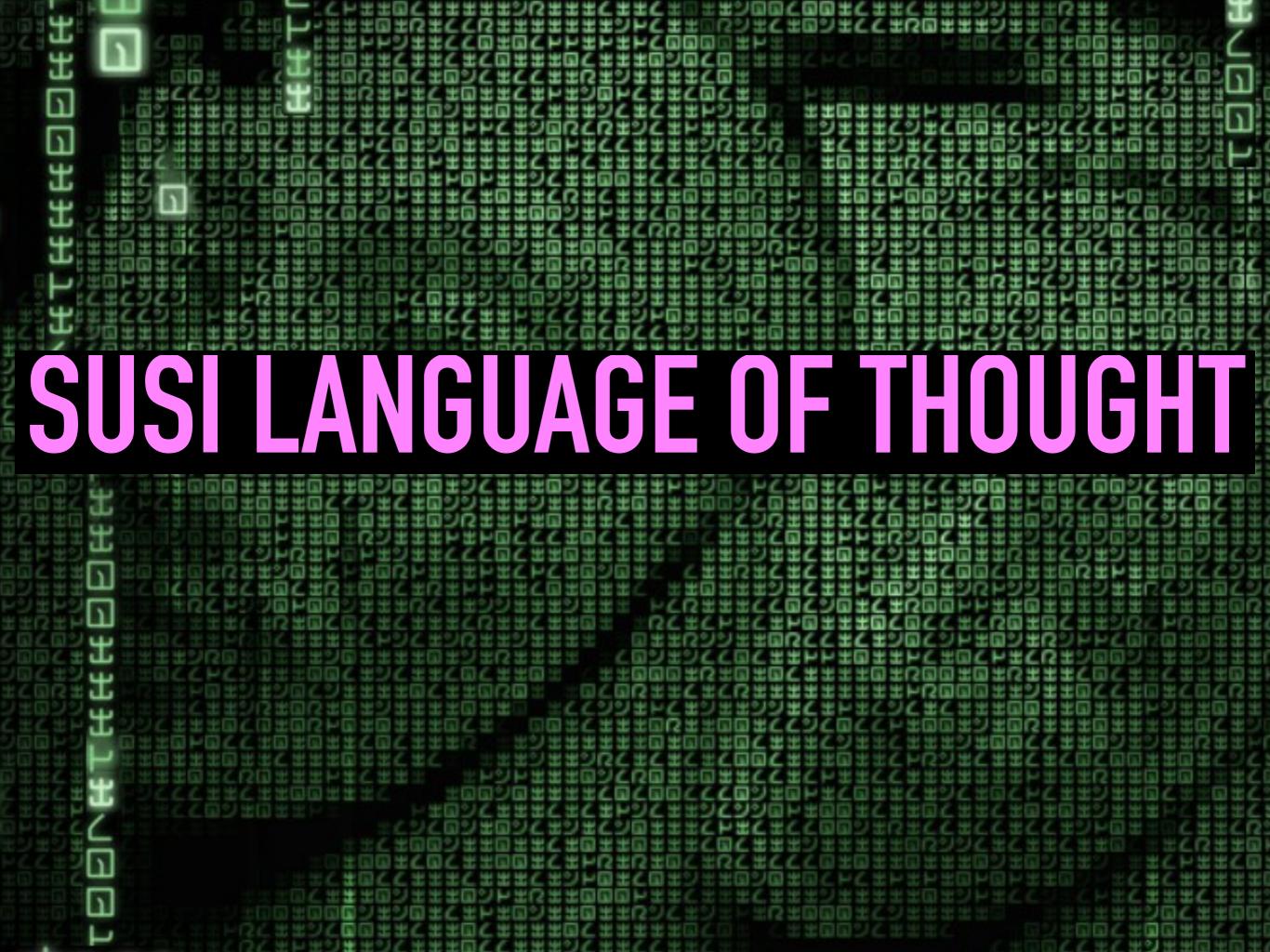
SUSI DESIGNED AS A SEARCH AGGREGATION SERVICE





LANGUAGE OF THOUGHT





EXPERT SYSTEMS - HORN LOGIC AND PROLOG

Horn Clauses:

Formulae which are in disjunctive normal form with at most one positive literal, i.e. using the implication notion:

$$(p \land q \land \dots \land t) \rightarrow u$$

Prolog Notion:

In this example, u is a predicate which is true if p, q, \ldots, t is true. In prolog the notion is reversed:

u :- p, q, ..., t.

Prolog Example:

Prolog Query:

:- canfly(X)

canfly(X) :bird(X),
not wounded(X).

bird(john).
bird(mary).
wounded(john).

EXPERT SYSTEMS – PROLOG & NATURAL LANGUAGE FOR SKILLS

Prolog Example:

canfly(X) :bird(X),
not wounded(X).

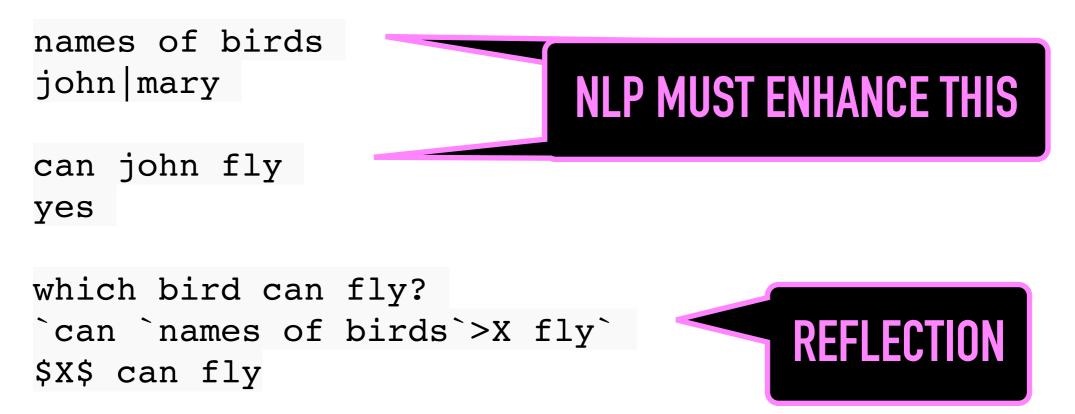
bird(john).
bird(mary).
wounded(john).

Functional Prolog:

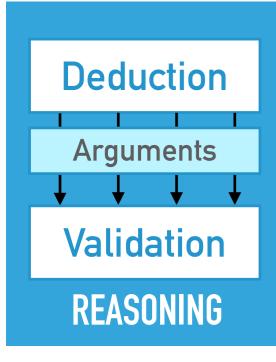
```
canfly :-
not wounded(bird(X))
& X.
```

bird :- & john.
bird :- & mary.
wounded(john).

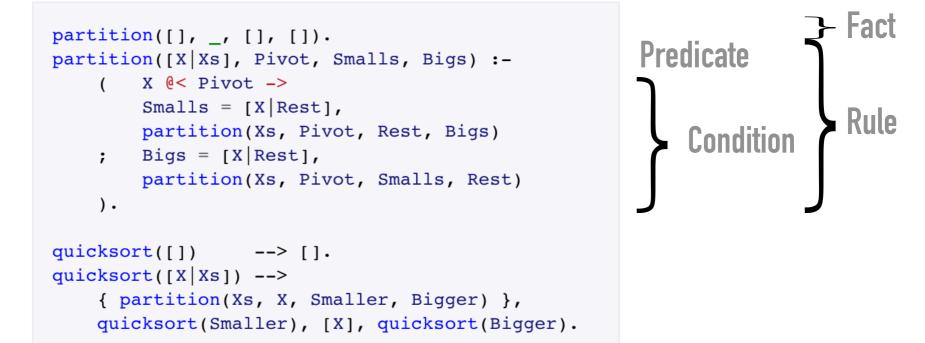
Natural Language for skills - "language of thought":



SUSI MIND



Inspired by PROLOG and functional PROLOG (i.e. RELFUN)



Language of Thought in SUSI:

- "Condition" is the SUSI Rule Process, containing at least one input Pattern
- "Predicate" is the SUSI Rule Answer

```
Answer Predicate
```

Pattern Condition Comparison Condition

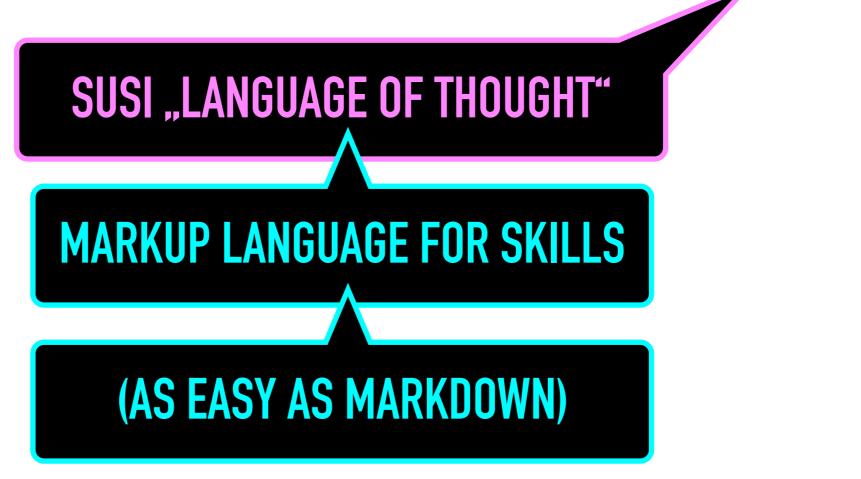
Shall I *?

?\$_mood\$=excited:You will be happy!

-> The Answer Predicate is true if the Conditions are fulfilled

PERSONAL ASSISTANT DEVELOPMENT COMPARISON

Alexa	Siri	Cortana	Google Now	Susi
Java, Python AWS Lambda	Javascript, Java Objective-C	C#	C++, Java Python, Javascript	Susi LoT (compiles to JSON)



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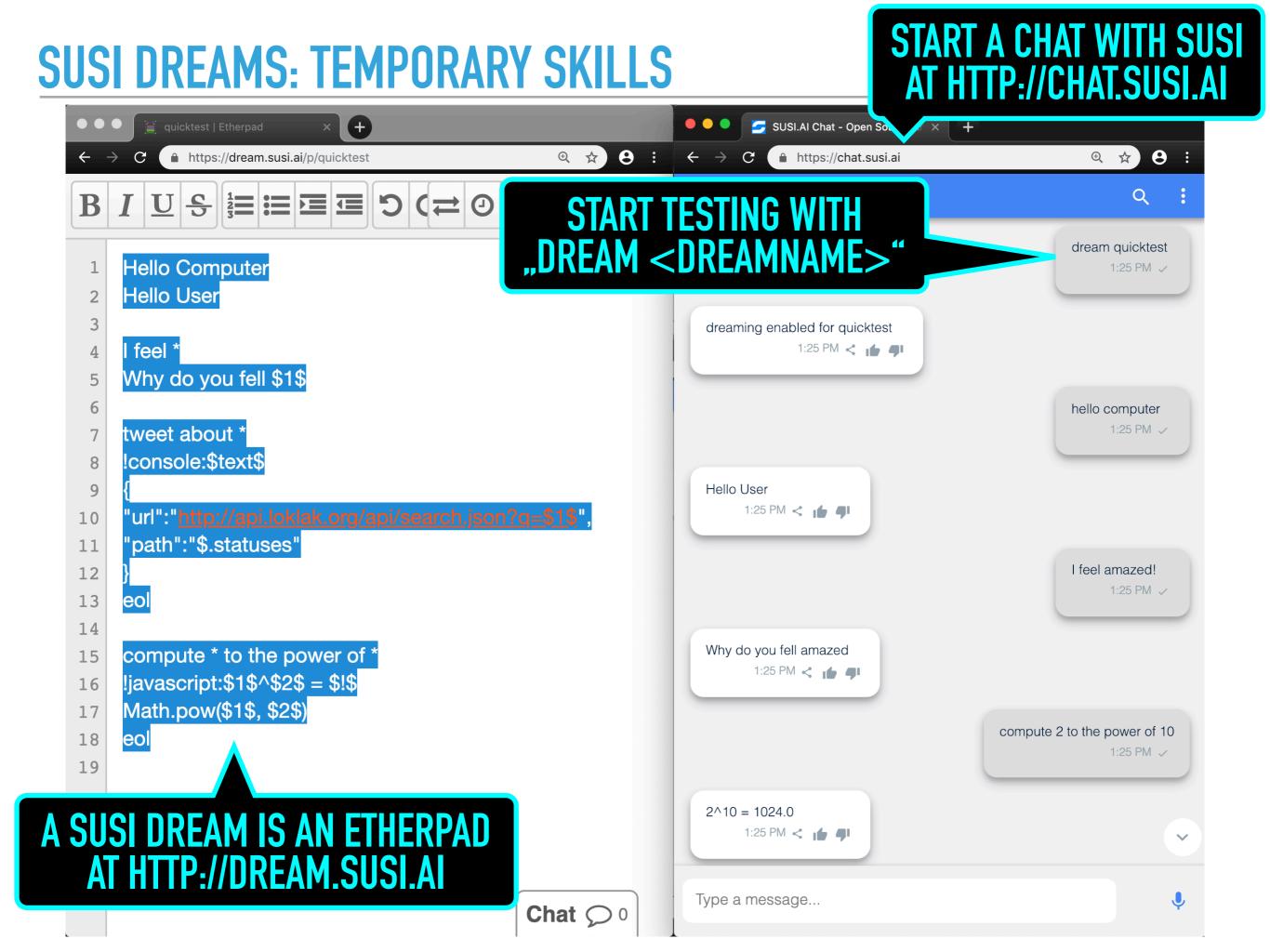
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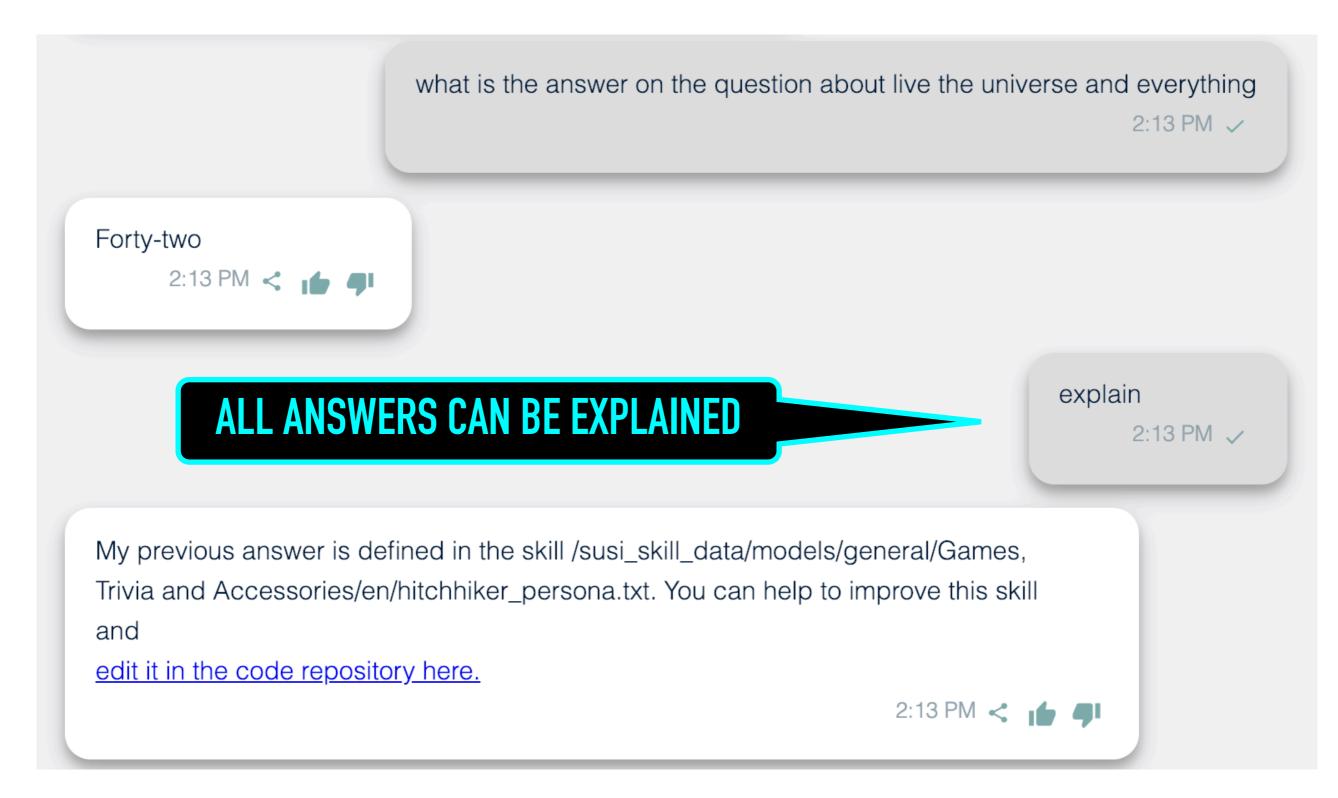


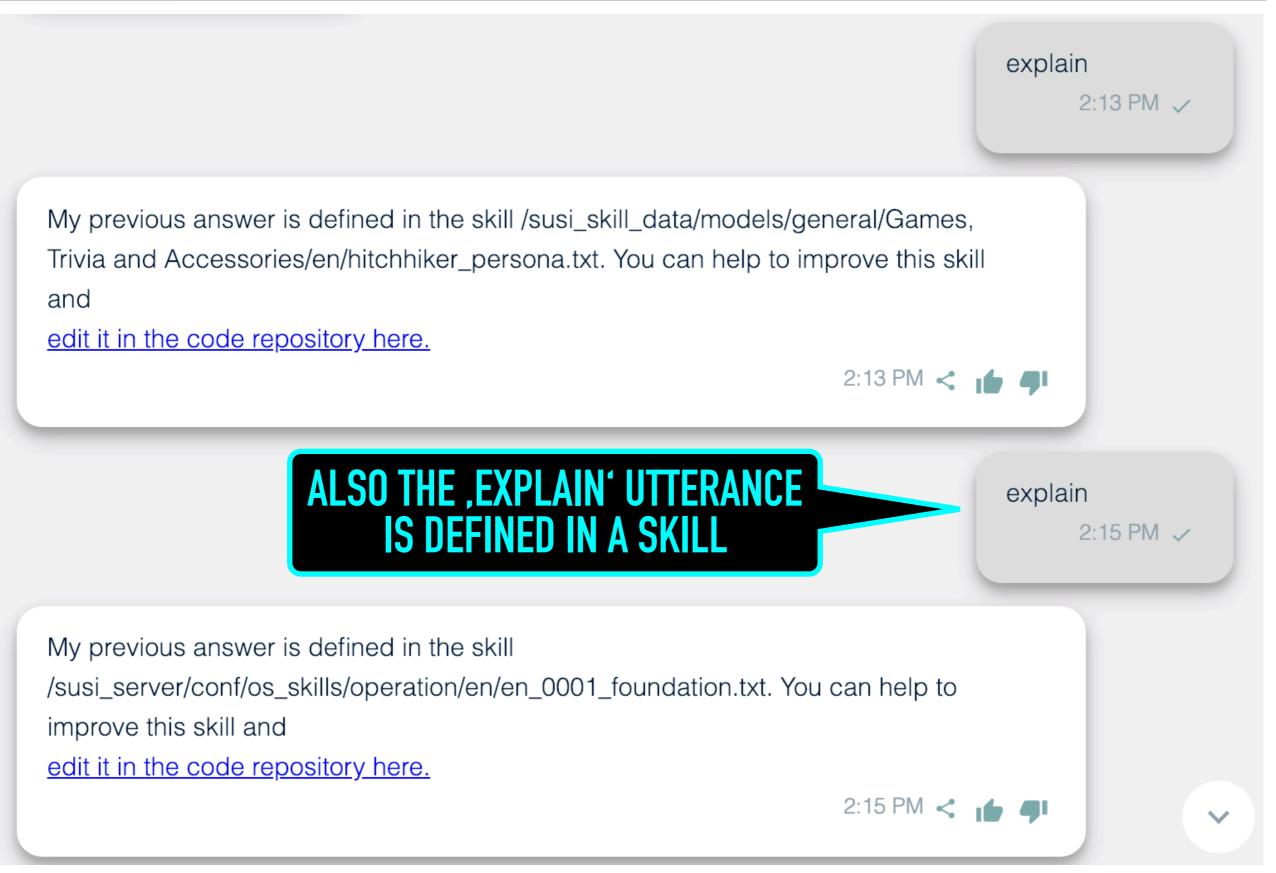


THE SUSI CONTENT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

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		← → C 🔒 Gith	lub, Inc. [US] https://githu	b.com/fossasia/susi_skill_data/tree/master/models/ger	neral 🕁	e :
		Search or jump	o / / susi_skill_data	Pull requests Issues Marketplace	LL EDITS ARE PUBLIS TO GITHUB	SHED
Category: Knowledg	kill Name	<> Code Branch: mas		requests 2 III Insights & Settings	Create new file Upload files Find file History	
		Drbiter	ıpdate		Latest commit f 978a41 10 minutes ago	
2 ::a 3 ::a 4 ::d 5 ::d	:name Atomic	Business	and Finance	update	10 minutes ago	
	::author Chetan Kaushik	Commun	ication	update	20 days ago	
	<pre>::author_url https://githu ::description A skill to t</pre>	Connect	ed Car	Added more languages (#339)	6 months ago	
	::dynamic_content Yes	Food and	d Drink	No commit message	2 months ago	
6	<pre>::developer_privacy_policy ::image images/atomic.png</pre>	🖬 Games,	Trivia and Accessories	Updated Skill Quiz_game	2 months ago	
8 ::te 9 10 Tell 11 !exc 12 !exp 13 !cor 14 + {	:terms_of_use	🖿 Health a	nd Fitness	Deleted Doctors at SUSI	3 months ago	
	Tell the atomic mass of *	Knowled	ge	update	10 minutes ago	
	do you know the atomic	Lifestyle		No commit message	2 months ago	
	atomic mass of * sec search for atomic mass	Movies a	nd TV	update	2 months ago	
	<pre>!example:atomic mass of ro !expect:The atomic mass of number given for longe !console:The atomic mass of</pre>	Music ar	d Audio	Created Make_food	3 months ago	
		News		Created susnews	2 months ago	
		Novelty	and Humour	Created Magic_ball	2 months ago	
	{ "url":"https://api.wolfram	Problem	Solving	Updated Skill gci_task	2 months ago	
15	=plaintext&output=JS0	Producti	vity	Added more languages (#339)	6 months ago	
16	"path":"\$.queryresult.pods	Shoppin	9	Created test_skill	3 months ago	
17	5	Social		Created <skill_name></skill_name>	19 days ago	

DEBUGGING ANSWERS

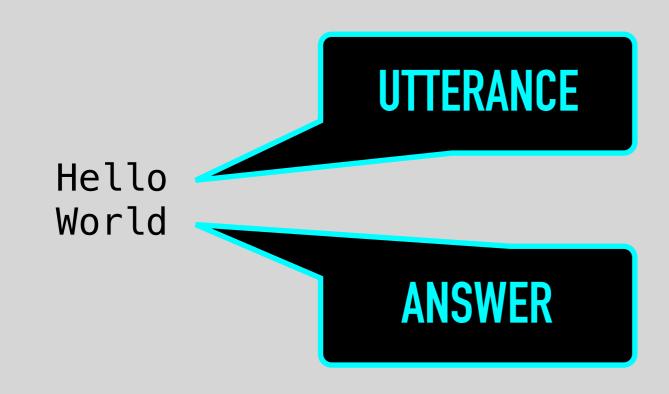




EXAMPLE: HELLO WORLD



LANGUAGE OF THOUGHT





EXAMPLE: COMPUTE TEMPERATURE CONVERSION

```
fahrenheit to celsius *
!javascript:$!$
(($1$-32)/1.8).toPrecision(4);
eol
```

EXAMPLE: SEARCH TWEETS

```
tweet about *
!console:$text$
{
    "url":"http://api.loklak.org/api/search.json?q=$1$",
    "path":"$.statuses"
}
eol
```



EXAMPLE: SEARCH NEWS

```
News|Anything new
!console:$title$ See more here: $url$
{
"url":"https://newsapi.org/v1/articles?source=bbc-
news&sortBy=top&apiKey=f2a4d77f26054494ab4e013e3691171
2",
"path":"$.articles"
}
eol
```



FACTS

roses are red susi is a hack



MULTIPLE FACTS

roses are red susi is a hack

What is your favorite dish Potatoes|Vegetables|Fish



ALTERNATIVE FACTS

roses are red susi is a hack

What is your favorite dish Potatoes|Vegetables|Fish

Bonjour|Buenos días|Ciao Hello

WILDCARDS

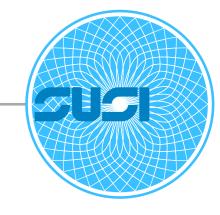
roses are red susi is a hack

What is your favorite dish Potatoes|Vegetables|Fish

```
Bonjour|Buenos días|Ciao
Hello
```

May I * you? Yes you may.





UNIFICATION

What is your favorite dish Potatoes|Vegetables|Fish

```
Bonjour|Buenos días|Ciao
Hello
```

```
May I * you?
Yes you may.
```

```
May I get a *?
Yes you may get a $1$!
```



UNIFICATION WITH SEVERAL VARIABLES

```
Bonjour|Buenos días|Ciao
Hello
```

```
May I * you?
Yes you may.
```

```
May I get a *?
Yes you may get a $1$!
```

```
For * I can buy a *
Yeah, I believe $1$ is a god price for a $2$
```

UNIFICATION AND STORAGE

May I * you? Yes you may.

May I get a *? Yes you may get a \$1\$!

For * I can buy a * Yeah, I believe \$1\$ is a god price for a \$2\$

I * like * beer
You then should have one \$2\$>_beerbrand!



RETRIEVAL FROM THOUGHT LOG

```
May I get a *?
Yes you may get a $1$!
```

```
For * I can buy a *
Yeah, I believe $1$ is a god price for a $2$
```

```
I * like * beer
You then should have one $2$>_beerbrand!
```

```
* beer * best?
I bet you like $_beerbrand$ beer!
```

STORING OF CONSTANTS

Yeah, I believe \$1\$ is a god price for a \$2\$

```
I * like * beer
You then should have one $2$>_beerbrand!
```

```
* beer * best?
I bet you like $_beerbrand$ beer!
```

```
I am so happy!
Good for you!^excited^>_mood
```

```
I am bored.
Make something!^inactive^>_mood
```

```
How do I feel?
You are $_mood$.
```



CONSTRAINTS ON ANSWERS

```
I am so happy!
Good for you!^excited^>_mood
```

```
I am bored.
Make something!^inactive^>_mood
```

```
How do I feel?
You are $_mood$.
```

```
How do I feel?
?$_mood$:You are $_mood$.:I don't know your mood.
```





CONSTRAINT TERMS ON ANSWERS

```
I am so happy!
Good for you!^excited^>_mood
```

```
I am bored.
Make something!^inactive^>_mood
```

```
How do I feel?
You are $_mood$.
```

```
How do I feel?
?$_mood$:You are $_mood$.:I don't know your mood.
```



REFLECTION

```
now do i reet?
?$_mood$:You are $_mood$.:I don't know your mood.
```

```
Shall I *?
?$_mood$=excited:You will be happy, whatever I say!
```

```
function colour
red|green|blue|white|black|yellow|purple|brown
```



REFLECTION

now do i reet?
?\$_mood\$:You are \$_mood\$.:I don't know your mood.

```
Shall I *?
?$_mood$=excited:You will be happy, whatever I say!
```

function colour
red|green|blue|white|black|yellow|purple|brown

What is your favourite colour? ?\$_col\$:My favourite colour is \$_col\$!:I like `function colour`>_col!



EMBEDDED SCRIPTING

red|green|blue|white|black|yellow|purple|brown

What is your favourite colour? ?\$_col\$:My favourite colour is \$_col\$!:I like `function colour`>_col!

```
javascript hello
!javascript:$!$ from Nashorn
print('Hello world');
eol
```

EMBEDDED SCRIPTING

```
javascript hello
!javascript:$!$ from Nashorn
print('Hello world');
eol
```

```
compute * to the power of *
!javascript:$1$^$2$ = $!$
Math.pow($1$, $2$)
eol
```

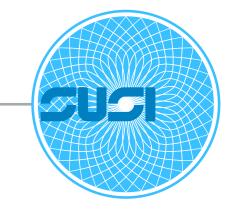


EXTERNAL API ACCESS

```
compute * to the power of *
!javascript:$1$^$2$ = $!$
Math.pow($1$, $2$)
eol
```

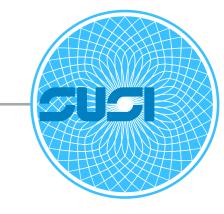
```
tweet about *
!console:$text$
{
"url":"http://api.loklak.org/api/search.json?q=$1$",
"path":"$.statuses"
}
eol
```





```
tweet about *
!console:$text$
{
"url":"http://api.loklak.org/api/search.json?q=$1$",
"path":"$.statuses"
}
eol
# Thinking with Backtracking
```

```
# (partly implemented)
```



```
tweet about *
!console:$text$
{
"url":"http://api.loklak.org/api/search.json?q=$1$",
"path":"$.statuses"
}
eol
```

```
# Thinking with Backtracking
# (partly implemented)
```

```
# Expert Systems with first-order logic
# (partly implemented, using PROLOG)
```

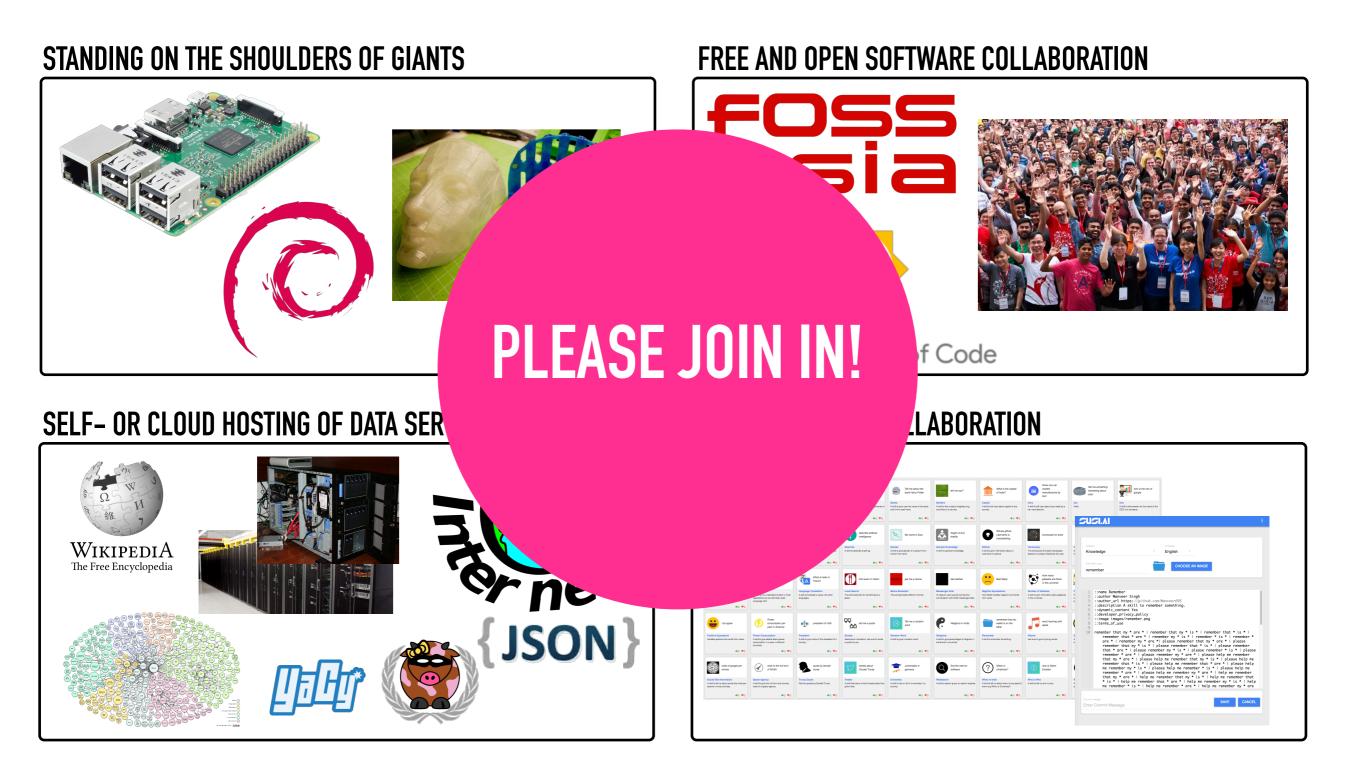


- # Thinking with Backtracking
 # (partly implemented)
- # Expert Systems with first-order logic
 # (partly implemented, using PROLOG)
- # Skill Reflection Skills read Skills
 # (to be implemented)

- # Thinking with Backtracking
 # (partly implemented)
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- # Skill Reflection Skills read Skills
 # (to be implemented)
- # Skills which create Skills
 # (to be implemented)

- # (partly implemented)
- # Expert Systems with first-order logic
 # (partly implemented, using PROLOG)
- # Skill Reflection Skills read Skills
 # (to be implemented)
- # Skills which create Skills
 # (to be implemented)
- # Inter-Susi Instance Dialog
 # (to be implemented)

THE **SUSI ECOSPHERE FOR DIGITAL ASSISTANTS** A COMPREHENSIVE WORK READY FOR YOUR CONTRIBUTION



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OPEN SOURCE PERSONAL ASSISTANT

ANSWERS ON ALL QUESTIONS

MICHAEL CHRISTEN @0rb1t3r

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